

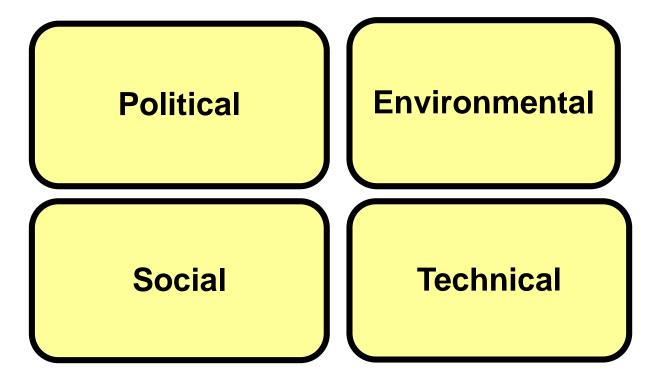
## The Future of Subsidence Digital Reinvention



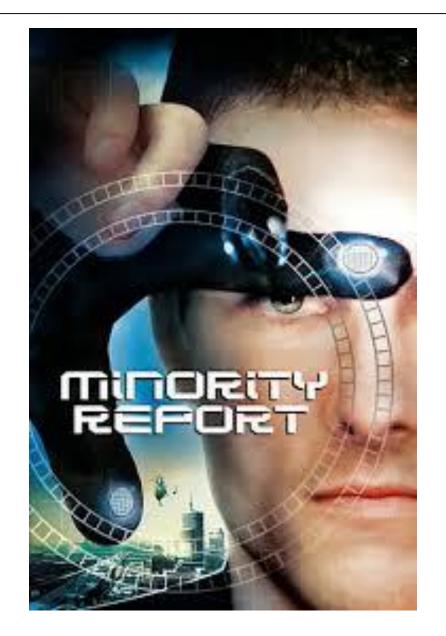
Tony Boobier Worldwide Executive : Insurance IBM Analytics



#### What I will try to cover









### The Mega Technology Trends in Insurance

Cloud





### **The Micro Technology Trends**

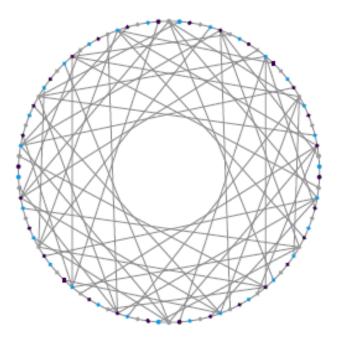


**Financial technology**, also known as FinTech, is a line of business based on using software to provide financial services

**FinTech** companies are generally startups founded with the purpose of disrupting incumbent financial systems and corporations that rely less on software



### **Context : The Era of Big Data**



# **1 trillion**

connected objects and devices on the planet generating data by 2015



# 2.5 billion

gigabytes of data generated every day

#### **→ 80**%

of the world's data is unstructured. Audio. Video. Sensor data. Social media. All represent new areas to mine for insights.



# Analytics Extracts Value from Data –

But is not the Destination



### 4<sup>th</sup> Age of Analytic - Cognitive

Business Value



Understands natural language, hypothesizes, adapts & learns

#### **Prescriptive**

**Optimization** Highest returning product mix Stochastic Optimization Managed exposure to Risks

Alerts Unusual activity Predictive Forec

**Forecasting** Trending analysis

Simulation Impact of rising rates Modeling Predicting elasticity of Maintenance cost

#### Descriptive

**Reporting** Last quarter's results Analysis Footfall by location **Discovery** # security breaches this month vs. last





**käg-nə-tiv** *(adjective)*: of, relating to, or involving conscious mental activities (such as thinking, understanding, learning, and remembering)

 Cognitive computing and cognitive based systems accelerate, enhance and scale human expertise by:





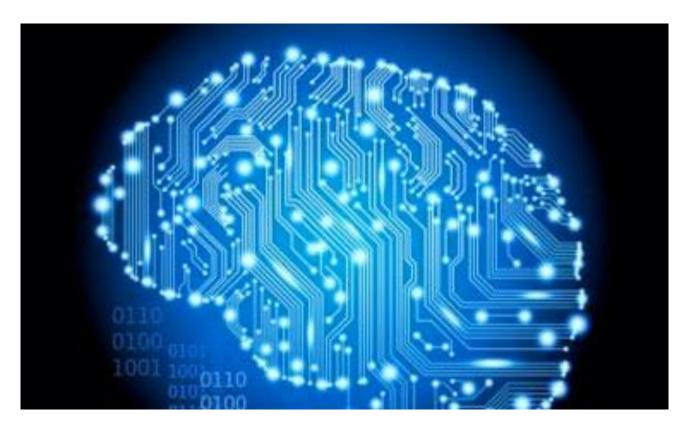
Understanding natural language and



**Interacting** more naturally **with humans** than traditional programmable systems



# What will Subsidence Insurance look like in the era of Cognitive Computing?



To what degree can we replace intuition and judgement with automated business rules?

# If The Future is Cognitive Systems: What is Client Engagement Like?

#### **Insurer Assistance**

lelecom Contact Center	Sandra Murray   Loguet	Telecom Communica	ations	Joseph Sn	
Clients Calls Offers Metrics Dashboard E	imployee Central	Shop Internet	Television Mobile Home Phone My Account		
		enop memor			
Douglas Gardner 175 Stanley Ave. Abany, NY 325 658 9367	Client Chat Ask Weisson Sandra. In Douglas: How ale your Oil system check shows that you might be seeing blurry icons for some of your applications?		watson		
Watson delivering key	Douglas: Hi Sandra yes that is exactly what I called in for.			Clear	
client insights to client representative portals.	Sandra: Great. You need to update your apps in App Store. I see you are chatting from your phone. Here is link http://updates.apple.com/icons	Account Overv	Watson: Hi Joseph how is the new iPhone?		
1.05.2012 2 year contract \$129.99 \$0.00	Douglas: Fantastic! Thanks for the help.	Current B:	<ul> <li>I really like the new iPhone and I enjoy watching ESPN on it. I am travelling next we Is my data plan valid in Puerto Rico?</li> </ul>	ek.	
.05.2012 Monthly Plan \$45.99 \$0.00	1	Payments made with	Coverage is only available in specific cities in Puerto Rico. Which city in Puerto Rico?		
Interests + -		Joseph	: Yes, San Juan.		
atson identified: Drama, News, Sports, Live TV, Weather Cooking Comedy History Documentaries	Send		n: Yes, your 3G data services are covered in Bayamon, Carolina and San Juan cities of Puerto Rico.	of	
GPS Internet Mobile Television	Ø Matched Sales Opportunities + -	Date T 07.07.2012 iP Joseph	Thanks, that is very helpful.		
Potential Issues	Crime Drama Data Offer 24 hrs of video / month - \$15.00 / mo. (6 months) High	06.01.2012 2 Watso	n: For world travelers we offer the \$20/month plan that gives you 2 GB of data usage in	over	
Customer may see blurry icons for some of your applications on     iPhone 4 if updates have not been applied.	Primary Evidence: Customer watches Drama and Live TV	05.15.2012 M	130 countries.		
Solution: http://updates.apple.com/icons	Add to Chat   Customer Accepted   Customer Rejected	Joseph	: Is it valid in Dominican Republic?		
ustomer Value + -	GPS Navigation Offer 30 days free trial offer High	Your Interests ₩αtso	Watson: Yes it is.		
ervices + -	Primary Evidence: Recently upgraded to smart phone with GPS capability.	Sports			
Services Engaged Services Available for Purchase	Add to Chat   Customer Accepted   Customer Rejected	Your Services			
Data Plan 2.85 GB Internet TV Unavailable SMS 0.15 GB DSL Unavailable	Accessories Offer Free travel case with travel charger purchase Medium	Services Engage			
Tenail 0.25 GB GPS Navigation Sell Neb Browsing 0.75 GB Mobile Insurance Sell	Primary Evidence: Family plan participant purchased offer.	Data Plan			
Video Streaming 0.70 GB Detailed Billing Sell	Add to Chat   Customer Accepted   Customer Rejected	sms		Ask	
	IBMWatson	Email 0.75 GB	Mobile Insurance Purchase Accessories		

- Ability to sustain Dialogs with Insurers and Customers
- Leverage huge masses of Information from all sources
- Makes recommendations based on Evidence, explaining the reasons behind the reasoning
- Learns from Experience

#### **Self Assistance**

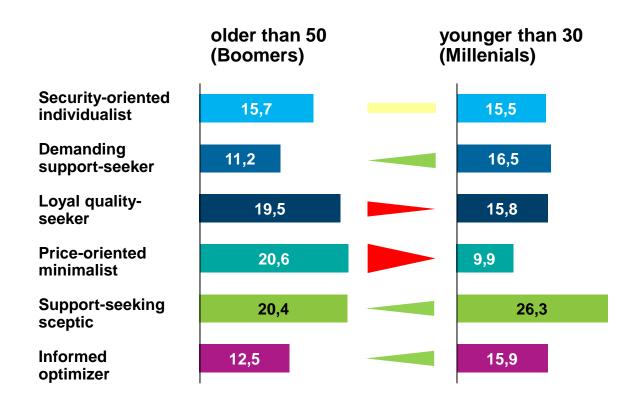
# To understand how things will change, insurers first have to understand their digital customers

Attitude Cluster	Security- oriented individualist	Demanding support- seeker	Loyal quality- seeker	Price- oriented minimalist	Support- seeking skeptic	Informed optimizer
% of total	16%	15%	17%	15%	23%	15%
Key theme	"I know what I want and organize myself"	"I need personal advice"	"I trust my insurer and remain a loyal customer"	"I do not like insurers – make it cheap and stay away"	"I need advice but prefer to keep my distance from insurers"	"I take time to research to find the right thing to do"

\* Note: row shows relative preference

Source: IBM Institute for Business Value survey data 2013. n=17,594; IBV Analysis

## The Way a Customer Feels is Influenced by Age



#### Psychographic distribution by age

Source: IBM Institute for Business Value survey data 2013. n=7,921; IBV Analysis





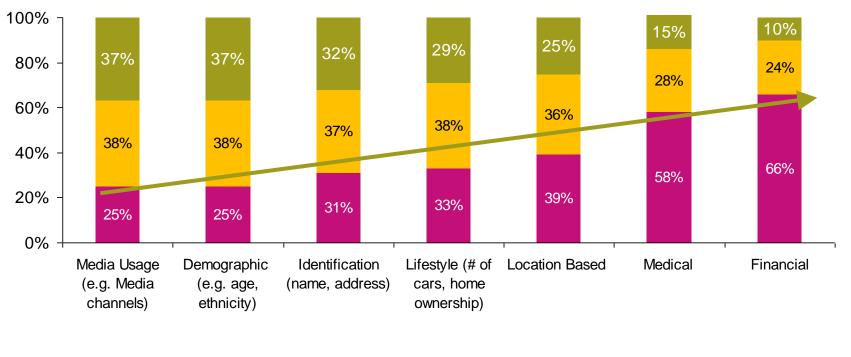
# How 'Attitude Clusters' might expect different types of service

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Approach ?	I will make my own arrangements. Just give me the money	Hold my hand and keep me fully in the picture	"I trust my insurer to do a good job	I don't really trust you either	"I want a second opinion from someone I know'	What is the problem and are you sure about the solution are you proposing?



### Information Trade Off ?

To what extend are we are open to share their personal information, with the exception of financial data, when there is <u>perceived benefit ??</u>



Completely Disagree Neutral Completely willing



# Insurance providers are beginning to provide very personalised offerings

#### Manulife's U.S. unit John Hancock offers insurance discounts for proof of healthy living

Program would allow customers to earn points from activities like running triathlons, using Fitbits

CBC News Posted: May 04, 2015 12:52 PM ET | Last Updated: May 04, 2015 1:25 PM ET



Wearable fitness trackers like Fitbit have become wildly popular, and one U.S. insurance company hopes to tap into the devices to improve its risk profile. (Franck Robichon/EPA)

17 http://www.cbc.ca/news/business/manulife-s-u-s-unit-john-hancock-offers-insurance-discounts-for-proof-of-healthy- © 2015 IBM Corporation living-1.3060035

# Granular, Dynamic Pricing – Will Improve Insurance Accuracy





- Do we fully understand the impact of this?
- Will some properties and people - become uninsurable?
- Is that in the public interest?



IK

### What are the Social & Ethical issues involved ?







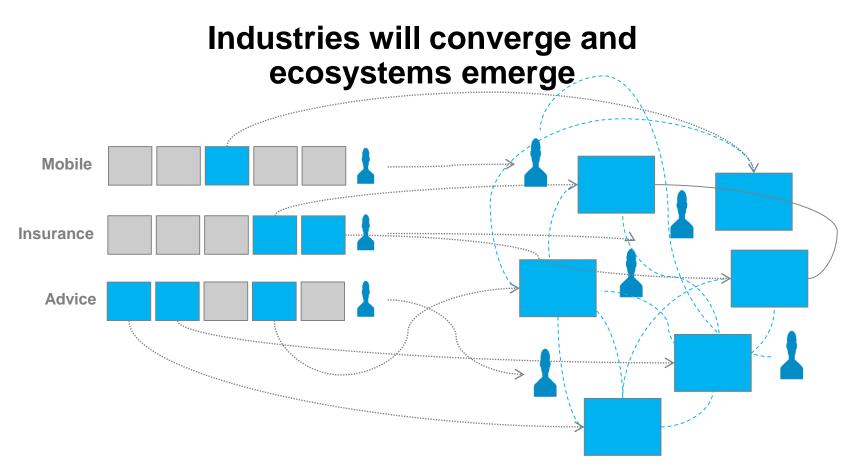
# The Customer Experience will dominate the Future of Subsidence

Ecosystems are a complex web of interdependent organizations, customers and stakeholders aimed at creating and allocating business value

- Ecosystems will emerge around activities or experiences
- Ecosystems will be dynamic and be more complex than value chains
- Role of some customers will differ in new ecosystems they may co-design and/or co- produce the solution

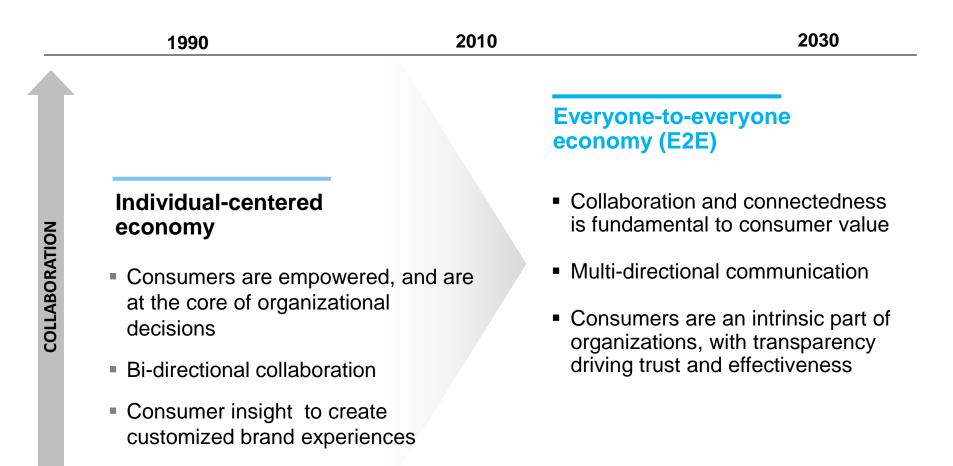


# Ecosystems will be created around subsidence activities or experiences





## We will move to an 'Everyone to Everyone Economy'



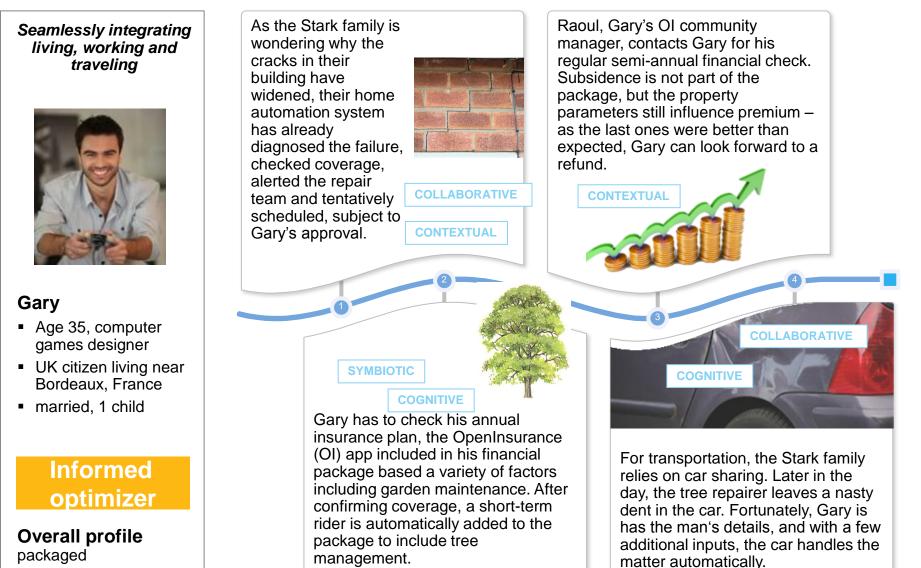
# The 4 'C's of Future Subsidence

#### **Digitization maturity model**

	Organization-driven	Individual-centered	Everyone-to-everyone
People will	<b>One Directional</b>	<b>Flexible</b>	<ul> <li>Collaborative</li></ul>
Connect	Information asymmetry	Value chain is transparent and	The ecosystem is
Differently	restricts coordination	automated	orchestrated and seamless
People will	Incidental - Reactive	<b>Integrated</b>	<ul> <li>Cooperative</li></ul>
interact	Individual offered a	Linked individual/organization	Everyone and everything
Differently	one-time transaction	and digital/physical	is mutually dependent
There will be	Crude Segmented	<b>Tailored</b>	<ul> <li>Contextual</li></ul>
greater	Individual is Unknown	Individual is Known	Experience is calibrated
Awareness	and Assumed	and Unique	and relevant to each
Analytical and Intelligent Systems	<b>Historic learning</b> Passive learning through direct relationship	Responsive Data-supported learning and Decision-making	Cognitive Probabilistic techniques enable computer-based decision making

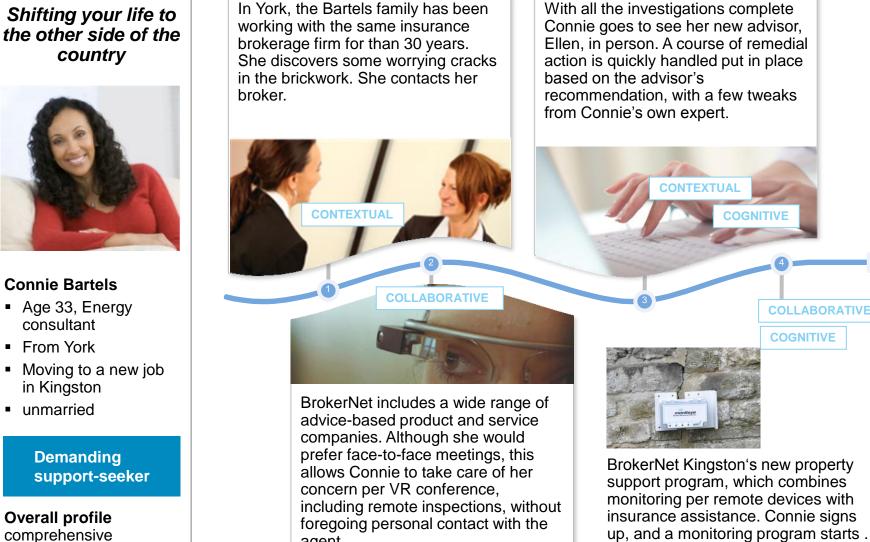
IBM. 🕅

#### Subsidence in the future: Gary, Informed Optimiser





#### Subsidence in the future: Connie, the demanding support-seeker



agent.

Ellen, in person. A course of remedial action is guickly handled put in place recommendation, with a few tweaks from Connie's own expert.

COGNITIVE

**COLLABORATIVE** 

COGNITIVE



#### **Political Issues – Impact of Revenue Cuts?**



'Painful though the current process is, existing plans imply a further £26bn of cuts between 2016 and 2018.

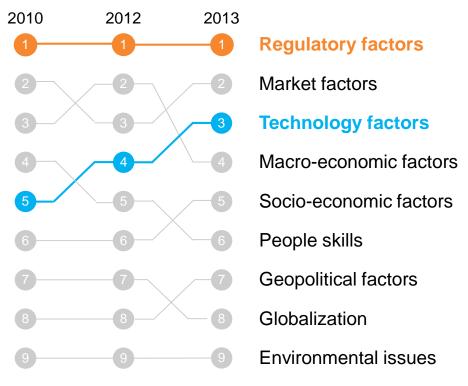
This would mean either accelerating the pace of departmental cuts or introducing major new welfare cuts or tax rises.' *New Statesman* 

#### What will be the Impact on Street Trees ?



#### Political Issues : What will be the viewpoint of Regulators?

#### Factors insurance CEOs believe will have the biggest impact on their organization<sup>1</sup>



**93%** of Insurance CEOs say regulation has the greatest impact on the industry<sup>1</sup>

Source: [1] 2010, 2012, 2013 C-Suite Studies: "What are the most important external forces that will impact the enterprise over the next 3 to 5 years?"; (n=78; 147; 242);



#### **Planning Ahead**

Successful organizations will think about the future differently ...

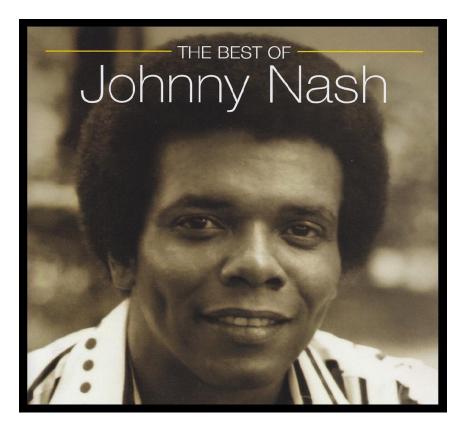
- Where to focus
- How to focus
- What new competencies will be required

... but there are things that organizations can do today

- Open up to external influences
- Connect with new ecosystems and partners
- Invest in digital



## **In Conclusion**



'There are more questions than answers

Pictures in my mind that will not show

There are more questions than answers

And the more I find out the less I know.....'



